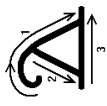




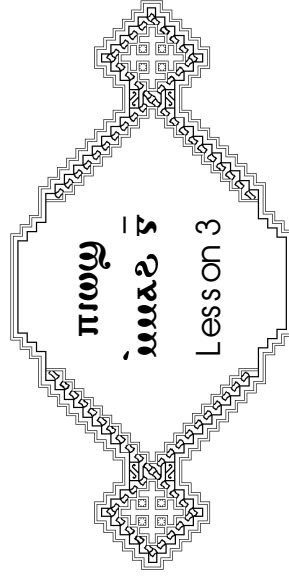


Learn the following consonants

Letter	Name	Pronunciation	How to write it
Δ	Delta	<b>D</b> (as in <u>D</u> o) in proper names <b>Th</b> (as in <u>th</u> is) in all other cases	
Υ	Theeta	<b>T</b> (as in <u>T</u> ake) if preceded by <b>ϑ</b> , <b>C</b> <b>Th</b> (as in <u>Th</u> ink) in all other cases	
Κ	Kappa	<b>K</b> (as in <u>c</u> ook)	
Φ	Fiyy	<b>F</b> (as in <u>F</u> an)	
Χ	Eksee	<b>X</b> (as in a <u>X</u> )	



Letters (cont.) The letter epsilon  $\Theta$

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$\Theta$  Epsilon

1. **long o** as in **room**

If preceded by **O**

(See Page 1 – 2)

as in  $\omega$ - $\text{NO}\Theta$ },

$\Pi$ - $\text{O}\Theta$ PO



2. **V** as in **V**ase If preceded

by  $\Delta$  or  $\text{E}$

as in  $\bar{\text{E}}\Theta\Delta$ ,  $\bar{\Delta}\Delta\Theta\Delta$

3. **i** as in **di**d

in all other situations.

as in

$\text{H}\Theta\text{H}\Theta\text{H}\Theta$ ,  $\text{H}\Delta\text{P}\text{T}\Theta\text{P}\Theta$

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*Grammatical Notes*

A. **The Definite Article: (the)**

1. Singular masculine has 3 definite articles;  $\Pi$ ,  $\Pi$ - and

$\omega$ -

Ω-

2. Singular feminine has 3 definite articles; }, T- and

Υ-

3. Plural has 2 definite articles; NI and NEN

### B. The prepositions M- and N-

These are used to express the genitive (possessive) relationship between two nouns

M- used for nouns starting with M, Π, Ρ, Υ; or Ω

N- used for nouns starting with any other letter.

e.g. δEN Ω-PAN M-Ω-ICIT In the name of the father

3 - 3

Learn the spelling, pronunciation, meaning and use of the following

Exercises:

3. 1. Translate into English

δΕΝ	In, With, or By	1.	ΤΑΜΑΘ
Ω-ΡΑΝ	the name	2.	ΠΑΙΤ
Ω-ΙΤ	the father	3.	ΠΑΨΟΝ
Π-Σ/ΡΙ	the son	4.	ΤΑΨΩΝΙ
ΠΠ-ΝΕΘΜΑ	the spirit	5.	ΠΑΣ/ΡΙ
ΔΧΙΟΨ (Gr)	worthy (sing. masc.)	6.	ΤΑΣΕΡΙ
ΔΧΙΑ (Gr)	worthy (sing. fem.)	7.	ΝΙΜ
ΝΕΜ	and or with	8.	ΝΙΜ ΠΕ ΩΔΙ ?
ΝΙΜ	who	9.	ΩΔΙ ΠΕ ΠΕΚΙΤ
ΠΕ	is (sing. masc.)	10.	ΝΙΜ ΤΕ ΥΔΙ ?
ΤΕ	is (sing. fem.)	11.	ΥΔΙ ΤΕ ΤΑΨΩΝΙ
ΩΔΙ	this (sing. masc.)	12.	Ω-ΡΑΝ
ΥΔΙ	this (sing. fem.)	13.	Π-Σ/ΡΙ
ΠΑΙΤ	my father	14.	ΪΠΑΡΥΕΝΟΨ
ΠΕΚΙΤ	your father	15.	ΔΧΙΟΨ
ΤΑΜΑΘ	my mother	16.	Π-ΝΕΘΜΑ
ΠΑΨΟΝ	my brother	17.	ΔΟΧΑ
ΤΑΨΩΝΙ	my sister	18.	δΕΝ
ΠΑΣ/ΡΙ	my son	19.	Ω-ΙΤ
ΤΑΣΕΡΙ	my daughter	20.	ΔΧΙΑ
ΪΠΑΡΥΕΝΟΨ	the virgin	21.	ΝΕΜ
ΔΑΘΙΑ	David	22.	δΕΝ Ω-ΡΑΝ
ΔΟΧΑ (Gr)	Glory	23.	ΥΔΙ ΤΕ ΪΠΑΡΥΕΝΟΨ

Exercises:

3.2. Translate into Coptic

1. In the name of the father
2. my father
3. my daughter
4. your father
5. worthy (s.m.)
6. Who?
7. Who is this? (s.m.)
8. my brother
9. Who is this ? (s.f.)
10. my mother
11. This is David my brother
12. my sister
13. This is Mary my sister
14. my son
15. The father and the son.
16. the virgin
17. Good Morning Mom
18. Glory
19. Good night Dad
20. the spirit
21. Worthy (s.f.)
22. Thanks
23. And (or with)

Exercises:

3.3 Pronounce the following

- |     |       |       |        |         |
|-----|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1.  | ΚΑΡ   | ϣΑΡ   | ΚΑΠ    | ΛΑΚΑΔΑΚ |
| 2.  | ΥϢΚ   | ΩϢΚ   | ϩΟΗ    | ΠΙϢ-ΟΘ  |
| 3.  | ΔΗ/Ν  | ϩΟΙϣ  | Π-ϩΟΙϣ | ΟΘΡΟ    |
| 4.  | ΜΟΙ   | ϣΕΜΗΗ | ΩΕ     | Ω-----  |
| 5.  | ϢϢΠ   | ΤΑΧΙϣ | ΡΑΗΔΟ- | ---ΙΟΗ  |
| 6.  | Ν-ΥΟΦ | Ν-ΥΟΚ | Δ-ΝΟΚ  | ϢΙΝϩ    |
| 7.  | ΔΗΟΗ  | ΡϢΗ   | ϣ-ΗΗΗ  | ϣΑΡΧ    |
| 8.  | ΜΑΘ   | ϢΑΘ   | ΞΑΗ/   | ΛΑΟϣ    |
| 9.  | ΗϢ}   | ΗΟ}   | ΕΡΗΟ}  | ΩΗΗ     |
| 10. | ΗΗϢ   | ΠΔΗ   | ΡΔΗ    | ΜΕΙ     |
| 11. | Ρ/    | ϣϢ    | ϣϢΤ/Ρ  | ΝΔΗ}    |
| 12. | ϣ-ΥΟΙ | ΝΟΘϢ  | ΩΕΛ    | ΔϢΡΟΗ   |
| 13. | ΚΑΤΑ  | ΔΟΘΧ  | ΤΟΤϣ   | ΩΑΑΑΩΕΛ |
| 14. | Ϣ-Υ/Ν | ΤΑΚΟ  | ΜΕΥ    | ΤΑΤϣ    |
| 15. | ϣ/ΗΗ  | ΟΘΔ   | Τ/ΡΟΘ  | Η/      |
| 16. | ϣ-ΝΑΘ | ϢΟΗΤ  | ϣΟΟΘ   | ΞΗΝΞ    |
| 17. | ΜΟΘΗ  | Η/Ν   | ΕΦΗ/Ν  | ΕΗΕΗΤ   |
| 18. | Δ-ΛΟΘ | ΗΗΕΗ  | ΔΕΛΛΟ  | ΜΔΠ     |
|     |       |       |        | Δ-ΛΟΔ   |